



UNIT ONE

Continuous and Perfect Tenses

1. She _____ always _____ me when I'm on the phone.
a. is disturbing b. was disturbing c. has been disturbing
2. This time last year I _____ my bedroom.
a. had been painting b. was painting c. was painted
3. She _____ an online personality quiz when her boss walked into the room.
a. was doing b. has been doing c. are doing
4. Six months from now we _____ in different cities.
a. will be studying b. are studying c. will have studied
5. You _____ back here in one year's time.
a. were coming b. will have come c. will be coming
6. I _____ many European cities in my life.
a. had visited b. have visited c. am visited
7. We _____ recently _____ a fabulous new restaurant. Let's go there tomorrow,
a. have discovered b. will have discovered c. had discovered
8. She _____ a translator for a few years.
a. has been b. will have been c. was
9. It was strange because she _____ lots of apples the night before and when she entered kitchen there was only one.
a. had bought b. was bought c. has been buying
10. As soon as I _____ the news, I went round to their house.
a. had heard b. was heard c. heard d. will have heard
11. Next time I see you, you _____ completely _____ your eating habits!
a. will have changed b. have changed c. will be changing d. have been changing
12. I _____ quiet about my running, and then I won the race.
a. have been keeping b. had been keeping c. was keeping d. am keeping
13. By the end of this month we _____ this book for two years.
a. have been writing b. will be writing e. will have been writing d. had been writing

14. Recently, I _____ five kilometres every day.
a. run b. have been running c. had run d. was running
15. When I finish the marathon, I _____ 42 kilometres.
a. run b, will run c. will have run d. have run
16. I _____ for the bus when I tripped and fell flat on my face.
a. waited b. have waited c. was waiting d. had waited
17. Before I trained for the marathon, I _____ never _____ in a race before.
a. have/run b. had/run c. was/running d. was/run
18. I'm a real bookworm. So far this month I _____ six books.
a. read b. have read c. had read d. am reading
19. I _____ a fantastic book before I went to sleep last night.
a. read b. have read c. was reading d. had read
20. I _____ my book all evening.
a. have been reading b. read c. had read d. was reading
21. I _____ for two hours now.
a. read b. have been reading c. was reading d. had been reading
22. While I _____ here, I want to go for a walk every day.
a. live b. lived c. am living d. have lived
23. By the time you come and visit, I _____ here for six months.
a. live b. will have been living c. have lived d. had lived
24. I _____ in several different countries.
a. lived b. have lived c. had lived d. am living
25. I ate too much fast food when I _____ in Dubai.
a. live b. have lived c. was living d. had lived
26. I've been trying to call you _____
a. yesterday b. all day c. last week d. tomorrow
27. You're keen! That's the third time you've _____ this week.
a. run b. been running c. ran d. been run
28. Have you been eating a lot of fruit _____?
a. last week b. yesterday c. this week d. next week
29. How many glasses of water _____ you _____ by midday today?
a. had/drunk b. have/drunk c. were/drinking d. do/drink

30. You _____ at that desk for hours. Get up and move about a bit!
 a. would have set b. have been sitting c. were sitting d. had been sitting
31. I couldn't believe it when I saw Osama - we _____ just _____ about him.
 a. will be talked b. had been talking c. were talking d. have talked
32. It _____ all day. I'm fed up with it.
 a. was raining b. has been raining c. has rained d. had rained
33. I _____ a headache ever since I woke up this morning.
 a. had b. have had c. was having d. had had
34. How long _____ you _____ ill?
 a. had/been b. have/been c. has/been d. will/be
35. How long _____ you _____ sick?
 a. have/been feeling b. are/feeling c. had/felt d. were/feeling
36. He feels terrible because he _____ sweets all morning.
 a. ate b. has eaten c. has been eating d. had eaten
37. Someone _____ my sandwich - they've taken a big bite!
 a. ate b. has eaten c. had eaten d. was eating
38. She's too laid-back about her work - she _____ on the phone most of the day.
 a. will have chatted b. had chatted c. has been chatting d. had been chatting
39. I _____ just _____ in the hills. It's gorgeous out there.
 a. had walked b. have been walking c. was walking d. am walking
40. Next week, I _____ here for five years.
 a. have been working b. will be working
 c. will have been working d. had been working
41. It _____ as we left the cinema, so I opened my umbrella.
 a. rains b. has rained c. was raining d. had rained
42. Don't call me tonight. I the next episode of Fix Up.
 a. watch b. watched c. will be watching d. have watched
43. I _____ to bed too late recently. I must get an early night tonight.
 a. go b. have been going c. went d. had gone
44. I _____ Spanish at the moment in preparation for a trip to Madrid next month.
 a. study b. studied c. am studying d. have studied
45. I _____ you for ages! Where have you been hiding?!
 a. didn't see b. haven't seen c. hadn't seen d. don't see

46. I know Amman pretty well, but I _____ to Aqaba before this trip. It was great.
a. have never been b. had never been c. was never going d. never went
47. At this moment, the company _____ a new contract with overseas partners.
a. negotiates b. is negotiating c. had been negotiating
48. I _____ three articles on the topic, but I still need more evidence.
a. read b. am reading c. have read
49. By next semester, the professor _____ two more research papers.
a. will publish b. will be published c. will have published
50. One of the following sentences highlights an action completed before another past action.
a) She has visited Paris many times.
b) She was visiting Paris when I called.
c) She had visited Paris before she moved to London.
d) She will have visited Paris by next summer.
51. One of the following sentences expresses an action that began in the past and is still continuing now.
a) I was reading when the lights went out.
b) I had finished my work before lunch.
c) I have been studying English for five years.
d) I will have finished my homework by tomorrow.
52. By the time you come and visit, I _____ here for six months.
a) will have been living b) will have been lived
c) will be living d) had lived
53. Since the days when we were living in caves, the brain _____ survival.
a) had prioritized b) had been prioritized c) has prioritized d) has been prioritized
54. "By August, I'll have been living here for two year." The function of this sentence is:
a) an action in progress up to a certain time in the future
b) an action that will be in progress at a specific time in the future
c) an action that will be completed before a certain point in the future
d) an action in progress before a certain point in the past
55. She's too laid-back about her work-she _____ on the phone most of the day.
a) had been chatting b) has been chatting c) was chatting d) is chatted
56. She _____ in the same research laboratory for five years, which is why she knows every single piece of equipment so well.
a) had worked b) had been working
c) has been working d) will have been working
57. They are both exhausted because they _____ on that complicated project since early this morning without taking a proper break.
a) have been working b) worked c) had been working d) will have worked

58. By the time the professor finally entered the lecture hall, the students _____ quietly for nearly thirty minutes, wondering if the class would be cancelled.
a) were waiting c) have been waiting b) had been waiting d) will have been waiting
59. She was completely exhausted because she _____ on the presentation all night in order to finish it before the deadline.
a) had been working b) has been working
c) will have been working d) was working
60. By this time next year, I _____ at the university for three full years, and I hope to have finished my master's thesis by then.
a) will have been studying b) have been studying
c) had been studying d) am studying
61. When you finally arrive at the station, we _____ we'll probably be hungry and annoyed. on the platform for more than two hours, and
a) will be waiting b) will have been waiting c) had been waiting d) have been waiting
62. I _____ three novels by this author, and each one has impressed me more than the last.
a) read b) have read c) had read d) will have read
63. She looks exhausted because she _____ for the upcoming performance every day this week.
a) has been rehearsing b) had rehearsed c) will have rehearsed d) was rehearsing
64. By the time the train reached the station, all the passengers _____ their tickets for inspection.
a) have already prepared b) will have prepared c) had already prepared d) were preparing
65. He was nervous during the presentation because he _____ about it for days without getting much sleep.
a) has been worrying b) had been worrying
c) was worrying d) will have been worrying
66. By the time we arrive in Rome next summer, we _____ five different European capitals.
a) has visited b) have visited c) will have visited d) had visited
67. When she celebrates her retirement next year, she _____ at the company for thirty-five years.
a) will have been working c) had been working b) has been working d) works
68. She missed the flight because she _____ her passport at home and didn't realize it until she reached the airport.
a) left b) had left c) has left d) will have left
69. I _____ to reach you all afternoon; the line is always busy, and I'm starting to wonder if your phone is off.
a) was trying b) have been trying c) had been trying d) will be trying
70. By 2030, scientists _____ intensive research into renewable energy for decades, hopefully leading to breakthroughs that will reduce global dependence on fossil fuels.
a) have been doing b) had been doing c) will have been doing d) will be doing

71. They _____ the rights of marginalized communities since the organization was found.

- a) have been defending
c) are defending

- b) had been defending
d) have been defended

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UNIT 2
Inversion & Cleft sentences

- 72. I had written the essay and then I had to start preparing for the final exam.**
- No sooner had I written the essay than I had to start preparing for the final exam.
 - No sooner I had written the essay than I had to start preparing for the final exam.
 - No sooner did I write the essay than I had to start preparing for the final exam.
 - No sooner I did write the essay than I had to start preparing for the final exam.
- 73. I organised my business trip to Abu Dhabi when I knew all the details of the conference**
- Not until I knew all the details of the conference, did I organise my business trip to Abu Dhabi.
 - Not until did I organise my business trip to Abu Dhabi, I knew all the details of the conference.
 - Not until did I know all the details of the conference, I organised my business trip to Abu Dhabi.
 - Not until I knew all the details of the conference, had I organised my business trip to Abu Dhabi.
- 74. I regretted my decision when I noticed the price.**
- Only when did I regret my decision, I noticed the price.
 - Only when I noticed the price, did I regret my decision.
 - Only when had I noticed the price, did I regret my decision.
 - Only when did I notice the price, I regretted my decision.
- 75. Being away from home annoys me when I'm travelling.**
- What is being away from home is to annoy me about travelling.
 - What annoyed me about travelling was being away from home.
 - What annoys me about travelling is being away from home.
 - All annoys me about travelling was being away from home.
- 76. I didn't enjoy the journey on the crowded train yesterday.**
- What I didn't enjoy yesterday was the journey on the crowded train.
 - The place which I didn't enjoy yesterday was the journey on the crowded train.
 - It was I didn't enjoy yesterday that the journey on the crowded train.
 - What I enjoyed yesterday is the journey on the crowded train.
- 77. The day had arrived when I finally got to go to the desert.**
- The day when I finally got to go to the desert had finally arrived!
 - The day which I finally got to go to the desert had finally arrived!
 - The day when had finally arrived I finally got to go to the desert!
 - The day which had finally arrived I finally got to go to the desert!
- 78. I was really wild about seeing the desert for the first time.**
- What I was really wild about though, was seeing the desert for the first time.
 - What I was really wild about though, is seeing the desert for the first time.
 - What I was really wild about though, seeing the desert for the first time.
 - What was seeing the desert for the first time, I was really wild about though.

- 79. Dad said that it was like a rollercoaster without the feeling of safety!**
- It was Dad who said it was like a rollercoaster without the feeling of safety!
 - What said it was like a rollercoaster without the feeling of safety is dad!
 - It is Dad who said it was like a rollercoaster without the feeling of safety!
 - What said it was like a rollercoaster without the feeling of safety was dad!

- 80. We have rarely had such a crazy experience as a family.**
- Rarely have we had such a crazy experience as a family.
 - Rarely had we had such a crazy experience as a family.
 - Rarely we have had such a crazy experience as a family.
 - Rarely we had had such a crazy experience as a family.

- 81. The noise of the races and the smell of the food really excited me.**
- It was the noise of the races and the smell of the food which really excited me.
 - It is the noise of the races and the smell of the food which really excited me.
 - It is the noise of the races and the smell of the food which really excites me.
 - It was the noise of the races and the smell of the food when really excited me.

- 82. We got more comfortable seats in First Class and we had excellent food.**
- Not only had we got more comfortable seats in First Class, but we also had excellent food.
 - Not only have we get more comfortable seats in First Class, but we also had excellent food
 - No sooner did we get more comfortable seats in First Class, than we had excellent food.
 - Not only did we get more comfortable seats in First Class, but we also had excellent food.

- 83. It was such the anger, that the company had to reinstate the employees.**
- Such was the anger, that the company had to reinstate the employees.
 - Such the anger was, that the company had to reinstate the employees.
 - So is the anger, that the company had to reinstate the employees.
 - Such is the anger, that the company had to reinstate the employees.

- 84. The experience was so amazing that we decided to go again the following year.**
- Such amazing was the experience that we decided to go again the following year.
 - So amazing was the experience that we decided to go again the following year.
 - So was the amazing experience that we decided to go again the following year.
 - So the amazing experience was that we decided to go again the following year.

- 85. The speed he reaches always surprises me.**
- What always surprises me is the speed he reaches.
 - The thing which always surprises me was the speed he reaches.
 - All the speed he reaches is always surprises me.
 - What always surprised me was the speed he reaches.

86. A passing driver waved at me to stop. Then I realised I had a flat tyre.

- a. Only when a passing driver waved at me to stop had I realised I had a flat tyre.
- b. Only when did a passing driver wave at me to stop I realised I had a flat tyre.
- c. Only when a passing driver waved at me to stop did I realise I had a flat tyre.
- d. Only when did I realise I had a flat tyre, a passing driver waved at me to stop.

87. The driving examiner was extremely strict. Very few students passed first time.

- a. Such strict was the driving examiner that very few students passed first time.
- b. Such strict the driving examiner was that very few students passed first time.
- c. So strict was the driving examiner that very few students passed first time.
- d. So strict the driving examiner was that very few students passed first time.

88. Ali was a very talented driver and won every race he entered for two years.

- a. Such a talented driver was Ali that he won every race he entered for two years.
- b. Such was Ali a talented driver that he won every race he entered for two years.
- c. So a talented driver was Ali that he won every race he entered for two years.
- d. So is a talented driver that he won every race he entered for two years.

89. The experience was very traumatic and he never forgot it.

- a. So traumatic the experience was that he never forgot it.
- b. So traumatic was the experience that he never forgot it.
- c. Such traumatic was the experience that he never forgot it.
- d. Such traumatic the experience was that he never forgot it.

90. Saif didn't realise he'd won the race until he'd got out of the car.

- a. Only after he'd got out of the car, did Saif realise he'd won the race.
- b. Only after did Saif realise he'd won the race, he'd got out of the car.
- c. Only after had he got out of the car, Saif realised he'd won the race.
- d. Only after he'd got out of the car, had Saif realised he'd won the race.

91. It was the first time I had ever seen such an exciting event.

- a. Never before had I seen such an exciting event.
- b. Never before I had seen such an exciting event.
- c. Never before did I see such an exciting event.
- d. Never before I did see such an exciting event.

92. He never felt sorry for himself.

- a. Not once does he feel sorry for himself.
- b. Not once did he feel sorry for himself.
- c. Not once he does feel sorry for himself.
- d. Not once he did feel sorry for himself.

93. He didn't know what was going to happen.

- a. Little did he know what was going to happen. b. Little does he know what was going to happen.
c. Little he knew what was going to happen. d. Little he did know what was going to happen.

94. She was so happy that she thought she would never stop smiling.

- a. So happy was she that she thought she would never stop smiling.
b. So happy she was that she thought she would never stop smiling.
c. Such happy was she that she thought she would never stop smiling.
d. Such happy is she that she thought she would never stop smiling.

95. The speed was so great that they started to feel scared.

- a. Such the great speed was that they started to feel scared.
b. So was the great speed that they started to feel scared.
c. Such was the great speed that they started to feel scared.
d. So was the great speed that they started to feel scared.

96. I wouldn't lie to you whatever the situation.

- a. Under no circumstances would I to you. b. Under no circumstances will I to you.
c. Under no circumstances I would to you. d. Under no circumstances I will to you.

97. I didn't change platforms until I saw the sign.

- a. Only when did I change platforms, I saw the sign.
b. Only when I saw the sign did I change platforms.
c. Only when did I see the sign, I changed platforms.
d. Only when I saw the sign had I changed platforms.

98. He had no idea that the plane was already boarding.

- a. Little did he know that the plane was already boarding.
b. Little does he know that the plane was already boarding.
c. Little he did know that the plane was already boarding.
d. Little he does know that the plane was already boarding.

99. The cyclist was definitely not to blame for the accident.

- a. In no way did the cyclist to blame for the accident.
b. No sooner did the cyclist blame for the accident.
c. In no way was the cyclist to blame for the accident.
d. Little was the cyclist to blame for the accident.

100. I wanted a mountain bike, not a road bike.

- a. It was a mountain bike that I wanted. b. It is a mountain bike that I wanted.
c. It is a mountain bike where I wanted. d. It was a mountain bike where I wanted.

101. I only said that it was getting late.

- a. All I said that it was getting late. b. All I say is that it was getting late.
c. The person I said was that it was getting late. d. All I said was that it was getting late.

102. I was thinking about driving over to visit my grandparents.

- a. The only thing I was thinking about was driving over to visit my grandparents.
b. The only thing that I was thinking about is driving over to visit my grandparents.
c. The only thing who I was thinking about was driving over to visit my grandparents.
d. The only thing I was thinking about driving over to visit my grandparents.

103. I first learnt to ride a bike in a car park.

- a. The place where I first learnt to ride a bike was a car park.
b. What I first learnt in a car park was to ride a bike
c. It is to ride a bike that I first learnt to in a car park.
d. The place where I first learnt to ride a bike is a car park.

104. Miss Altabbakh was my favourite teacher at primary school.

- a. The person who was my favourite teacher at primary school was Miss Altabbakh.
b. It was my favourite teacher at primary school was Miss Altabbakh.
c. What was my favourite teacher at primary school was Miss Altabbakh.
d. The person who was my favourite teacher at primary school is Miss Altabbakh.

105. I know everything about the course apart from the start date.

- a. What I don't know about the course was the start date.
b. What I didn't know about the course was the start date.
c. The only thing I knew about the course was the start date.
d. What I don't know about the course is the start date.

106. You can expect good food, fast cars and great roads.

- a. It was good food, fast cars and great roads that you expected.
b. What you can expect was good food, fast cars and great roads.
c. What you can expect is good food, fast cars and great roads.
d. It is good food, fast cars and great roads you expected.

107. A passion for cars unites the group.

- a. It's a passion for cars that unites the group.
b. What is a passion for cars that unites the group.
c. It was a passion for cars which unites the group.
d. The thing that a passion for cars is unites the group.

108. I just can't understand the cost of space research.

- a. What I just can't understand was the cost of space research.
- b. It is the cost of space research that I just can't understand.
- c. It was the cost of space research that I just can't understand.
- d. It is the cost of space research I just can't understand.

109. I meant to send the query to Samia, not Sami. The correct cleft sentence that emphasizes the information in bold is ...

- a. The person I meant to send the query to was Samia, not Sami.
- b. The person I meant to send the query to was Sami, not Samia.
- c. It was I meant to send the query to was Samia, not Sami.
- d. what I meant to send the query to was Samia, not Sami.

110. We need to check the insurance cover for winter sports before we book. The correct cleft sentence that emphasizes the information in bold is ...

- a. What we need to check before we book is the insurance cover for winter sports.
- b. What we need to check before we book was the insurance cover for winter sports.
- c. The time when we need to check before we book is the insurance cover for winter sports.
- d. All we need to check before we book was the insurance cover for winter sports.

111. I need to finish my assignment tonight.

- a. What I need to do tonight is to finish my assignment.
- b. What I need to do tonight was to finish my assignment.
- c. What I did tonight is to finish my assignment.
- d. What I don't need to do tonight is to finish my assignment.

112. The students organized a charity event for the poor.

- a) What the students did was organize a charity event for the poor.
- b) What the students organized was to help a charity event.
- c) What did the students was organize a charity event for the poor.
- d) It was a charity event the student a charity event for the poor.

113. The language barrier caused the most problems during the trip. - The correct cleft sentence that emphasizes the information in bold is

- a) It was the language barrier that caused the most problems during the trip.
- b) What causes the most problems during the trip is the language barrier.
- c) The most problems during the trip were caused by the language barrier.
- d) It is the language barrier that causes the most problems during the trip.

114. Sarah climbed all the peaks in the national park in under a week. The correct cleft sentence that represents the underlined word is...

- a) It is Sarah that climbed all the peaks in the national park in under a week.
- b) What Sarah did was climb all the peaks in the national park in under a week.
- c) All the peaks in the national park were climbed by Sarah in under a week.
- d) The person who climbed all the peaks in the national park in under a week by Sarah.

115. The unexpected storm delayed all flights at the airport. The correct cleft sentence that emphasizes the information in bold is...

- a) It was all flights that the unexpected storm delayed at the airport.
- b) What delayed all flights at the airport was the unexpected storm.
- c) All flights at the airport were delayed by the unexpected storm.
- d) The place where the unexpected storm delayed all flights was at the airport.

116. The discovery of penicillin revolutionised medicine in the 20th century. The correct cleft sentence that emphasizes the information in bold is

- a) It was the discovery of penicillin that revolutionised medicine in the 20th century.
- b) What the discovery of penicillin that revolutionised medicine was in the 20th century.
- c) It was in the 20th century that the discovery of penicillin revolutionised medicine.
- d) What the discovery of penicillin revolutionised in the 20th century was medicine.

117. The storm was so severe that the airport was closed for hours.

- a) Such the severe storm was that the airport was closed for hours.
- b) Such was the severe storm that the airport was closed for hours.
- c) So was the severe storm that the airport was closed for hours.
- d) So the storm was severe that the airport was closed for hours.

118. The lecture was so interesting that everyone stayed until the end.

- a) So was interesting the lecture that everyone stayed until the end.
- b) So interesting the lecture was that everyone stayed until the end.
- c) So interesting was the lecture that everyone stayed until the end.
- d) So was the interesting lecture that everyone stayed until the end.

119. The team recognised the importance of preparation after they lost the first match.

- a) Only when they lost the first match did the team recognise the importance of preparation.
- b) Only when did the team recognise the importance of preparation they lost the first match.
- c) Only when the team recognised the importance of preparation did they lose the first match.
- d) Only when did they lose the first match the team recognised the importance of preparation.

120. I understood all the instructions apart from the part about the payment. The correct cleft sentence is

- a) The only thing that I don't understand in the instructions is the part about the payment.
- b) What I understood all the instructions is the part about the payment.
- c) The only thing that I understood in the instructions was the part about the payment.
- d) What I didn't understand in the instructions was the part about the payment.

121. Her determination was so strong that no obstacle could slow her down.

- a) Such was her strong determination that no obstacle could slow her down.
- b) So her determination was strong that no obstacle could slow her down.
- c) So was her strong determination that no obstacle could slow her down.
- d) Such her strong determination was that no obstacle could slow her down.

122. They launched the program to support young entrepreneurs. - The correct cleft sentence that emphasizes the information in bold is...

- a) The program was what they launched to support young entrepreneurs.
- b) It is to support young entrepreneurs what they launched the program.
- c) What they launched to support young entrepreneurs was the program.
- d) The thing that they launch to support young entrepreneurs is the program.

123. The Amazon rainforest produces more oxygen than any other forest in the world. - The correct cleft sentence that emphasizes the information in bold is....

- a) It was the Amazon rainforest that produces more oxygen than any other forest.
- b) The place where produces more oxygen than any other forest in the world is the Amazon rainforest.
- c) More oxygen than any forest was produced by the Amazon rainforest.
- d) It is more oxygen that the Amazon rainforest produces than any other forest.

124. They did not grasp the weight of his words until the silence broke.

- a) Only when did they grasp the weight of his words the silence broke.
- b) Only when the silence broke did they grasp the weight of his words.
- c) Only when did the silence break they did not grasp the weight of his words.
- d) Only when they did not grasp the weight of his words did the silence break.

125. Events unfolded so quickly that no one had time to react.

- a) Such quickly did events unfold that no one had time to react.
- b) So quickly did events unfold that no one had time to react.
- c) So quickly events unfolded that no one had time to react.
- d) So quick events unfolded that no one had time to react.

126. The heat made the journey unpleasant.

- A) What made the journey unpleasant was the heat.
- B) What made the journey unpleasant is the heat.
- C) It is the heat that made the journey unpleasant was the heat.
- D) The thing which made the heat unpleasant was the journey.

127. My boss sent the signed contract to his colleague on Tuesday. The correct cleft sentence that emphasizes the information in bold is...

- A) It was Tuesday that my boss who sent the signed contract to his colleague,
- B) It was his colleague that my boss sent the signed contract to on Tuesday.
- C) It was my boss who sent the signed contract to his colleague on Tuesday,
- D) It was the signed contract that my boss sent to his colleague on Tuesday.

128. Thomas Savery invented the steam engine.

- A) The steam engine which was useful was invented by Thomas Savery.
- B) The steam engine which was invented by Thomas Savery was useful.
- C) The person who invented the steam engine was Thomas Savery.
- D) The steam engine was invented by Thomas Savery.

129. The Great Mosque in Cordoba was built in 784 CE by Abd al-Rahman I. The correct cleft sentence that emphasizes the underlined word is...

- A) It was the Great Mosque that was built in Cordoba in 784 CE by Abd al-Rahman I
- B) It was in 784 that the Great Mosque in Cordoba was built CE by Abd al-Rahman I
- C) The person who built the Great Mosque in Cordoba in 784 CE was Abd al-Rahman I.
- D) The mosque that was built by Abd al-Rahman I in 784 CE was The Great Mosque in Cordoba

130. The experience was so amazing that we decided to go again the following year.

- A) So was amazing the experience that we decided to go again the following year.
- B) Such the amazing experience was that we decided to go again the following year.
- C) Such was the amazing experience that we decided to go again the following year.
- D) Such the experience was amazing was that we decided to go again the following year.

131. The cyclist was definitely not to blame for the accident.

- A) Never before was the cyclist to blame for the accident.
- B) In no way the cyclist was to blame for the accident.
- C) In no way was the cyclist to blame for the accident.
- D) Never before the cyclist was to blame for the accident.

132. The experience was very traumatic and he never forgot it.

- A) So traumatic the experience was that he never forgot it.
- B) Such traumatic the experience was that he never forgot it.
- C) So traumatic was the experience that he never forgot it.
- D) So was the experience traumatic that he never forgot it.

133. Saif didn't realise he'd won the race until he'd got out of the car.

- A) Only after Saif didn't realise he'd won the race had he got out of the car.
- B) Only after he'd got out of the car, did Saif realise he'd won the race.
- C) Only after had he got out of the car, Saif didn't realise he'd won the race.
- D) Only after did Saif realise he'd won the race, he'd got out of the car.

134. We need to check the insurance cover for winter sports before we book.

- A) What we need to check before we book was the insurance cover for winter sports.
- B) What we need to check before we book is the insurance cover for winter sports.
- C) It was we need to check before we book that the insurance cover for winter sports.
- D) What the insurance cover for winter sports is we need to check before we book.

135. The person who won Nobel Prize for literature in 1988 was Naguib Mahfouz. The sentence which emphasizes the underlined words is:

- A) The year when Naguib Mahfouz won Nobel Prize for literature was 1988.
- B) It was Naguib Mahfouz who won Nobel Prize for literature in 1988.
- C) The thing that Naguib Mahfouz won in 1988 was Nobel Prize for literature.
- D) It was in 1988 that Naguib Mahfouz won Nobel Prize for literature.

136. A lack of clear communication between departments led to repeated delays throughout the project. The sentence which emphasizes the underlined words is:

- A) It was a lack of clear communication between departments that led to repeated delays throughout the project.
- B) What led to repeated delays throughout the project is a lack of clear communication between departments.
- C) Repeated delays throughout the project were led by a lack of clear communication between departments.
- D) It was throughout the project that a lack of clear communication led to repeated delays.

137. I liked all the dishes except the dessert. - The correct cleft sentence is

- A) What I didn't like was the dessert.
- B) The only thing I liked was the dessert.
- C) What I liked all the dishes was the dessert.
- D) It was the dessert that I liked all.

138. His explanation was so clear that everyone understood immediately. The correct inversion sentence is ...

- A) So clear his explanation was that everyone understood immediately.
- B) Such was his clear explanation that everyone understood immediately.
- C) So was his clear explanation that everyone understood immediately.
- D) Such his explanation was clear that everyone understood immediately.

139. They did not grasp the weight of his words until the silence broke. The correct inversion sentence is

- A) Only when did they grasp the weight of his words the silence broke.
- B) Only when the silence broke did they grasp the weight of his words.
- C) Only when did the silence break they did not grasp the weight of his words
- D) Only when they did not grasp the weight of his words did the silence break.

الأستاذ محمد اشقير

147. Genuine individual online reviews of products influence over 93 percent of consumers,

- A. Over 93 percent of consumers are influenced by genuine individual online reviews of pro
- B. Over 93 percent of consumers have influenced genuine online reviews of products.
- C. Over 93 percent of consumers are influencing genuine online reviews.
- D. Over 93 percent of consumers is influenced by genuine online reviews.

148. People think that shopping will always be a social experience.

- A. It thinks that shopping will always be a social experience.
- B. It has been thought that shopping will always be a social experience.
- C. It is thought that shopping will always be a social experience.
- D. It was thought that shopping will always be a social experience.

149. Someone didn't wash the dishes last night.

- A. The dishes didn't wash last night.
- B. The dishes weren't washed last night.
- C. The dishes haven't washed last night.
- D. The dishes aren't washed last night.

150. They lent us the money to develop the website.

- A. The money lent us to develop the website.
- B. The money was lent to us to develop the website.
- C. The money has lent to us to develop the website.
- D. The money was being lent us to develop the website.

151. The bank had sent thousands of clients warnings about the new scams.

- A. Thousands of clients were sent warnings about the new scams by the bank.
- B. Thousands of clients had been sent warnings about the new scams by the bank.
- C. Thousands of clients were sending warnings about the new scams.
- D. Thousands of clients had sent warnings about the new scams.

152. Some customers have owed her significant amounts of money for a long time.

- A. Significant amounts of money have been owed to her for a long time.
- B. Significant amounts of money are owed by her for a long time.
- C. Significant amounts of money were owed to her for a long time.
- D. Significant amounts of money has been owed to her for a long time.

153. Teachers think that solving mathematical puzzles actively stimulates the brain. - The correct impersonal passive form of the above sentence is

- A) Solving mathematical puzzles was thought actively stimulates the brain.
- B) Solving mathematical puzzles are thought to actively stimulate the brain.
- C) Solving mathematical puzzles were thought actively stimulates the brain.
- D) Solving mathematical puzzles is thought to actively stimulate the brain.

154. The doctor has vaccinated children against different diseases. The sentence which has the correct passive form of the sentence above is

- A) Children have been vaccinated against different diseases.
- B) Children had vaccinated against different diseases.
- C) Children have vaccinated against different diseases.
- D) Children had been vaccinated against different diseases.

155. A lot of gift vouchers were given to me for my birthday.

- A. I had given a lot of gift vouchers for my birthday.
- B. I gave a lot of gift vouchers for my birthday.
- C. I was given a lot of gift vouchers for my birthday.
- D. I have given a lot of gift vouchers for my birthday.

156. All employees will be offered a discount.

- A. A discount offered all employees.
- B. A discount will be offered to all employees.
- C. A discount has offered to all employees.
- D. A discount is offering to all employees.

157. I am owed a refund.

- A. A refund owes to me.
- B. A refund has been owed by me.
- C. A refund is owed to me.
- D. A refund will be owed to me.

158. I have been shown the plans for the new shopping mall.

- A. The plans for the new shopping mall have shown to me.
- B. The plans for the new shopping mall were shown to me.
- C. The plans for the new shopping mall have been shown to me.
- D. The plans for the new shopping mall had shown to me.

159. She had been given a shopping basket.

- A. A shopping basket was given to her.
- B. A shopping basket has given to her.
- C. A shopping basket had been given to her.
- D. A shopping basket gives to her.

160. All the customers were given a freebie.

- A. A freebie gave all the customers.
- B. A freebie has been given to all the customers.
- C. A freebie was given to all the customers.
- D. A freebie will be given to all the customers.

161. The store Dayton's in the first shopping mall _____ after the family that owned the mall,

- A. is naming
- B. names
- C. was named
- D. had naming

162. Designers of early shopping malls simply wanted shopping to _____ as a social event.

- A. be experienced
- B. experience
- C. to experience
- D. experienced

163. In Victorian times, corn _____ there.

- A. trades B. was traded C. is trading D. has traded

164. Recently, it _____ and is now home to many independent shops and designers.

- A. has refurbished B. is refurbishing C. has been refurbished D. was refurbishing

165. The interior of the building. _____ to be one of the finest of its kind in the country.

- A. is considered B. considers C. was considered D. has considered

166. It is thought that shopping will always be a social experience.

- A. We are more interested in the action than who does it,
B. The agent is unknown or irrelevant.
C. We want to avoid personal responsibility or blame.
D. We want to sound more objective or talk about general opinions.

167. Over 93 percent of consumers are influenced by genuine individual online reviews of products.

- A. The agent is unknown or unimportant
B. We want to be tactful and not mention the agent
C. We don't want to start the sentence with a long complex subject
D. The agent is people in general

168. A new role is being created in my department. Choose the most natural continuation:

- a) The job will probably be given to Sameer. b) Sameer is probably giving the job.
c) Sameer will probably be given the job. d) Sameer the job is probably giving to him.

169. My brother is an economist. Choose the most natural continuation:

- a) He has just been awarded a promotion. b) A promotion has just been awarded to him.
c) He is just awarding a promotion. d) A promotion is just awarding to him.

170. The company sold us insurance after we had booked tickets. - The sentence which has the correct passive form of the sentence above is

- A) After booking, insurance was sold to us by the company.
B) After booking, insurance is sold to us by the company.
C) After booking, we were sold to insurance by the company.
D) After booking, we are sold for insurance by the company.

171. Engineers will develop new technologies to combat pollution. - The sentence which has the correct passive form of the sentence above is

- A) New technologies will be developed by engineers to combat pollution.
B) New technologies were developed by engineers to combat pollution.
C) New technologies are developed by engineers to combat pollution.
D) New technologies have been developed by engineers to combat pollution.

172. English is spoken in many countries around the world.

- A. The agent is unknown or unimportant
- B. We want to be tactful and not mention the agent
- C. We don't want to start the sentence with a long complex subject
- D. The agent is people in general

173. The committee has postponed the final decision due to unexpected economic difficulties.

The sentence which has the correct passive form of the sentence above is.....

- A) The final decision has been postponed due to unexpected economic difficulties.
- B) The final decision had postponed due to unexpected economic difficulties.
- C) The final decision has postponed due to unexpected economic difficulties.
- D) The final decision had been postponed due to unexpected economic difficulties.

174. The travel agent sent us the confirmation email after we completed the payment. The sentence which has the correct passive form of the sentence above is

- A) After completing the payment, the confirmation email was sent to us by the travel agent
- B) After completing the payment, the confirmation email is sent to us by the travel agent.
- C) After completing the payment, we were sent to the confirmation email by the travel agent.
- D) After completing the payment, we are sent the confirmation email by the travel agent.

175. One of the following sentences is used in spoken English.

- a) The car was fixed by the side of the road.
- b) The company had been renovated by the new General Manager.
- c) His legs got broken when he was roller skating down the street.
- d) The hospital is being opened nowadays to help the poor in the surrounding area.

176. All the biscuits have been eaten.

- A. we want to be tactful and not mention the agent.
- B. We don't want to start the sentence with a long complex subject.
- C. We want to avoid personal responsibility or blame.
- D. We want to sound more objective or talk about general opinions.

UNIT 4
Advanced Conditional Structure & Inversion in Conditional Forms

177. **If there had been more information, people _____ eating organic foods.**
a) will have started b) have started c) would start d) would have started
178. **Were you _____ a lot of protein, you would gain weight.**
a) consumed b) consume c) to consume d) had consumed
179. **_____ the manager reacted faster, we might have avoided the economic crisis.**
a) Provided that b) Had c) Were d) Should
180. **_____ the greed of the big industrial manufacturers, we wouldn't be in this situation now.**
a) But for b) Otherwise c) Should d) If
181. **If the big food producers _____ alternative ways to protect crops, this might safeguard people's health.**
a. were to find b) had found c) would find d) find
182. **If it _____ for farmers having used these pesticides so much over the decades, the bee populations would be much safer.**
a) weren't b) were c) had been d) hadn't been
183. **As long as more and more people _____ it, then things _____**
a) demanded / will change b) had demanded / would have changed
c) demand/change d) demand/ will change
184. **If you should ever talk to a beekeeper, they _____ you about the real problems bees are encountering.**
a) will tell b) had told c) tell d) would have told
185. **_____ it hadn't been for lack of information, I'm sure people would have started eating organic foods a long time ago.**
a) If b) Provided that c) But for d) Without
186. **_____ you had to organise a feast, what sort of food would you serve.**
a) Without b) Provided that c) But for d) Supposing
187. **Without knowing all your guests' dietary preferences, it would be hard to decide.**
a) If you don't know all your guests' dietary preferences, it would be hard to decide.
b) If you know all your guests' dietary preferences, it would be hard to decide.
c) If you didn't know all your guests' dietary preferences, it would be hard to decide.
d) If you knew all your guests' dietary preferences, it would be hard to decide.

188. Provided that you had plenty of space and enough money to hire a cook, it would be a great option.

- a) As long as you had plenty of space and enough money to hire a cook, it would be a great opt
- b) If you had plenty of space and enough money to hire a cook, it would be a great option.
- c) If you didn't have plenty of space and enough money to hire a cook, it would be a great option
- d) Supposing you didn't have plenty of space and enough money to hire a cook, it would be a g option.

189. If those young city children _____ on a farm visit last year, they'd still be thinking that milk was produced in factories!

- a) didn't go
- b) hadn't been
- c) don't go
- d) haven't been

190. If we _____ more about the consequences of our actions, we 'd have stopped the practices long ago.

- a) thought
- b) have thought
- c) should think
- d) would think

191. If it hadn't been for you, the improvements _____ much longer.

- a) would have taken
- b) have taken
- c) would take
- d) will take

192. _____ the store to sell more products for vegans, it would do more trade.

- a) Were
- b) Should
- c) If
- d) Had

193. If you _____ omelettes, I'm sure we'd all devour them in no time!

- a) were to rustle up
- b) rustle up
- c) had rustled up
- d) shall rustle up

194. If it _____ for governments banning those really dangerous pesticides years ago, the situation would be significantly worse than it is.

- a) weren't
- b) hadn't been
- c) had been
- d) were

195. _____ you cook it slowly in the oven for a few hours, it will be wonderfully tender.

- a) As long as
- b) Unless
- c) But for
- d) Without

196. But for the sprigs of parsley, there would be no greenery on the plate at all.

- a) If it weren't for the sprigs of parsley, there would be no greenery on the plate at all.
- b) If it hadn't been for the sprigs of parsley, there would be no greenery on the plate at all.
- c) If it were for the sprigs of parsley, there would be no greenery on the plate at all.
- d) Supposing the sprigs of parsley are, there would be no greenery on the plate at all.

197. _____ the need to share the buffet with the group, I would have eaten everything in sight.

- a) If
- b) Unless
- c) But for
- d) As long as

209. They shared the advice online so that other farmers could learn about it.

- a) Had they shared the advice online, other farmers couldn't have been able to learn about it.
- b) Had they not shared the advice online, other farmers could have been able to about it.
- c) Had they not shared the advice online, other farmers wouldn't have been able to learn about it.
- d) Were they shared the advice online, other farmers couldn't have been able to about it.

210. The ducks eat the weeds so that the crops aren't strangled by them.

- a) Should the ducks eat the weeds, the crops will be strangled by them.
- b) Should the ducks not eat the weeds, the crops would be strangled by them.
- c) Should the ducks eat the weeds, the crops wouldn't be strangled by them.
- d) Should the ducks not eat the weeds, the crops won't be strangled by them.

211. Reversing climate change would lower global temperatures.

- a) Should scientists reverse climate change, global temperatures would be lowered.
- b) Should scientists reverses climate change, global temperatures won't be lowered.
- c) Should scientists reversed climate change, global temperatures would be lowered.
- d) Should scientists reverse climate change, global temperatures wouldn't be lowered.

212. They didn't change to a plant-based diet so that their health didn't improve.

- a) Were they to change to a plant-based diet, their health might improve.
- b) Had they changed to a plant-based diet, their health might have improved.
- c) Were they not to change to a plant-based diet, their health might improve.
- d) Should they to change to a plant-based diet, their health mightn't improve.

Unit Five

Modal and Related Verbs

213. She was able to prepare the speech in one hour. The function of the modal expression sentence above is
- a) ability b) prohibition c) speculation d) permission
214. The police managed to find the criminal. The function of the modal expression in the sentence above is
- a) ability b) mild obligation c) prohibition d) speculation
215. He was able to climb trees when he was younger. The function of the modal expression the sentence above is
- a) ability b) strong obligation c) permission d) prohibition
216. He was required to get proper qualifications. The function of the modal expression in the sentence above is
- a) strong obligation b) ability c) speculation d) permission
217. We are obliged to come to school on time. The function of the modal expression in the sentence above is
- a) strong obligation b) mild obligation c) permission d) speculation
218. Students are not allowed to take mobile phones into exams. The function of the modal expression in the sentence above is
- a) prohibition b) permission c) ability d) speculation
219. In my last job, we were forbidden to use the Internet in the office. The function of the modal expression in the sentence above is
- a) prohibition b) strong obligation c) ability d) mild obligation
220. I can't say I enjoyed the exams though. The function of the modal expression in the sentence above is
- a) ability b) mild obligation c) speculation d) prohibition
221. I probably ought to have put in a bit more effort. The function of the modal expression in the sentence above is
- a) mild obligation b) permission c) ability d) speculation
222. I need to do a lot of revision to get stuff to stick. The function of the modal expression in the sentence above is
- a) strong obligation b) permission c) speculation d) lack of obligation

223. I had to get at least a six in order to study Psychology this year. The function of the modal expression in the sentence above is
a) strong obligation b) ability c) permission d) speculation
224. Oh dear, I can imagine what must have happened. The function of the modal expression in the sentence above is
a) speculation b) prohibition c) mild obligation d) permission
225. I needn't have bothered revising at all! The function of the modal expression in the sentence above is
a) lack of obligation b) strong obligation c) speculation d) permission.
226. Surely, they have to give you a second chance when something like that happens? The function of the modal expression in the sentence above is
a) strong obligation b) permission c) speculation d) ability
227. It can't have been that bad, you passed after all, didn't you? The function of the modal expression in the sentence above is
a) speculation b) prohibition c) strong obligation d) permission
228. I mustn't be impatient. The function of the modal expression in the sentence above is
a) prohibition b) ability c) mild obligation d) permission
229. The driving examiner turned to me and said, 'You may drive on now. The function of the modal expression in the sentence above is
a) permission b) prohibition c) ability d) speculation
230. I couldn't understand what he meant. The function of the modal expression in the sentence above is
a) ability b) speculation c) prohibition d) mild obligation
231. I should have been practising every day, but I hadn't taken the trumpet out of the box for weeks. The function of the modal expression in the sentence above is
a) mild obligation b) speculation c) permission d) ability
232. I don't seem to be able to keep the information in my head. - The underlined phrase can be replaced by:
a) can't keep b) couldn't keep c) may not keep d) might keep
233. I was required to pass it in order to study Psychology. - The underlined phrase can be replaced by:
a) don't have to pass b) had to pass c) have to pass d) didn't have to pass

234. I was supposed to get up at about 7 a.m. The underlined phrase can be replaced by

- a) should get up b. should have got up c. needn't have got up d. had better get up

235. Were you allowed to take the test again? The underlined phrase can be replaced by

- a) could you take b) can you take c) might you take d) may you take

236. It wasn't necessary for you to make so much effort.

The sentence that has the same meaning is:

- a) You needn't have made so much effort. b) You don't have to make so much effort.
c) You shouldn't have made so much effort. d) You could make so much effort.

237. They made me attempt it, even though I knew it was futile.

The sentence that has the same meaning is:

- a. They forced me to attempt it, even though I knew it was futile.
b. They didn't require me to attempt it, even though I knew it was futile.
c. They were forbidden me to attempt it, even though I knew it was futile.
d. They need me to attempt it, even though I knew it was futile.

238. You weren't meant to see that!

The sentence that has the same meaning is:

- a. You shouldn't see that! b. You shouldn't have seen that!
c. You should see that! d. You should have seen that!

239. Students should bring a ruler to the exam.

The sentence that has the same meaning is:

- a. Students were supposed to bring a ruler to the exam.
b. Students are required to bring a ruler to the exam.
c. Students are supposed to bring a ruler to the exam.
d. Students weren't meant to bring a ruler to the exam.

240. My parents told me I had to study harder.

The sentence that has the same meaning is:

- a. I was allowed to study harder by my parents. b. I was forced to study harder by my parents.
c. I was forbidden to study harder by my parents. d. I was permitted to study harder by my parents.

241. We didn't buy a train ticket at the station, but were able to buy one on the train.

The sentence that has the same meaning is:

- a. We needn't have bought a train ticket at the station because we were able to buy one on the train.
b. We don't need to buy a train ticket at the station because we were able to buy one on the train.
c. We didn't need to buy a train ticket at the station because we were able to buy one on the train.
d. We may not buy a train ticket at the station because we were able to buy one on the train.

242. The school says that students have to wear a uniform.

The sentence that has the same meaning is:

- a. Students are required to wear a uniform. b. Students were obliged to wear a uniform.
c. Students aren't required to wear a uniform. d. Students are allowed to wear a uniform.

243. The school said that pupils were not allowed to wear earrings.

The sentence that has the same meaning is:

- a. The pupils are banned from wearing earrings. b. The pupils were banned from wearing earrings.
c. The pupils are allowed to wear earrings. d. The pupils succeeded in wearing earrings.

244. Aisha left the exam room after just ten minutes. She must have failed. This means

- a) be almost certain that b) not have the ability to do something
c) not be allowed to do something d) be possible that

245. I have broken my right arm and I can't write with my left hand! This means

- a) have no choice but to do something b) not have the ability to do something
c) be almost impossible that d) be possible that

246. That result is disappointing. You oughtn't to have taken so much time off. This mean

- a) it wasn't necessary to do something, but I did it
b) not be a good idea to have done something
c) not be allowed to do something
d) have no choice but to do something

247. Adel can't have failed; he's the strongest student in the class. This means...

- a) be almost certain that b) be possible that
c) be almost impossible that d) not be allowed to do something

248. You mustn't make any noise in the exam room or you'll be thrown out. This means...

- a) not be allowed to do something b) not be a good idea to have done something
c) have no choice but to do something d) be possible that

249. I wish I had known the lecture didn't start until ten. I needn't have got up so early. The means

- a) be a good idea to have done something b) it wasn't necessary to do something, but I did it
c) have no choice but to do something d) it wasn't necessary so I didn't do it

250. It was a mistake to tell her about it. I should have kept quiet. This means

- a) not be a good idea to have done something b) be possible that
c) be a good idea to have done something d) not be allowed to do something

251. I didn't need to get up early that day, so I had a lie-in until midday. This means...

- a) have no choice but to do something b) it wasn't necessary so I didn't do it
c) it wasn't necessary to do something, but I did it d) not be allowed to do something

252. I was sick today, so I have to take the exam tomorrow instead. This means

- a) be almost impossible that
- b) have no choice but to do something (someone else makes you do it)
- c) not have the ability to do something
- d) it wasn't necessary so I didn't do it

253. Don't worry. You might have done better than you think you can't know until the results come out. This means

- a) not be a good idea to have done something
- b) be almost certain that
- c) be possible that
- d) not have the ability to do something

254. Rana _____ have been here earlier, that's her umbrella on the table.

- a) must
- b) can't
- c) should
- d) may

255. You _____ leave your email address, it's entirely optional.

- a) don't have to
- b) mustn't
- c) can't
- d) ought to

256. You _____ have given me a lift! I saw you drive past in your fancy car!

- a) could
- b) may
- c) must
- d) can't

257. I don't know where my wallet is. I _____ have left it at home, I guess.

- a) should
- b) could
- c) must
- d) ought to

258. I _____ because he was going to be late.

- a) didn't need to rush
- b) needn't have rushed
- c) mustn't rush
- d) couldn't rush

259. Mr Alra'i thinks there _____ be a question on Modals in the exam because the topic hasn't come up for a while.

- a) might
- b) can't
- c) needn't
- d) may not

260. You _____ have told me you were going to be out. It was a wasted journey for me.

- a) couldn't
- b) mightn't
- c) should
- d) must

261. He _____ have been a big star, but he decided against acting as a career.

- a) could
- b) must
- c) can't
- d) ought to

262. You _____ use a green pen on the exam paper - blue or black only.

- a) can
- b) may
- c) mustn't
- d) could

263. Who _____ be calling at this time? It's nearly midnight!

- a) could
- b) must
- c) ought to
- d) needn't

264. Could you help me, please? I _____ reach the top shelf because I'm too short!

- a) can't b) mustn't c) needn't d) shouldn't

265. I should have been practising every day, but I hadn't taken the trumpet out of the box for weeks.

The function of the underlined phrase is:

- a) ability b) mild obligation c) strong obligation d) speculation

266. I mean, surely I wasn't meant to overtake all the cars.

-The sentence that has the same meaning is:

- a) I mean, surely I shouldn't overtake all the cars.
b) I mean, surely I didn't have to overtake all the cars.
c) I mean, surely I shouldn't have overtaken all the cars.
d) I mean, surely I can't have overtaken all the cars.

267. The school said that pupils were not allowed to wear earrings.

- The sentence that has the same meaning is:

- a) The pupils were banned from wearing earrings. b) The pupils were permitted to wear earrings.
c) The pupils are required to wear earrings. d) The pupils were supposed to wear earrings.

268. You _____ make any noise in the exam room or you'll be thrown out.

- a) mustn't b) oughtn't c) needn't d) couldn't

269. I wish I had known the lecture didn't start until ten. I needn't have got up so early. This means

- a) be a good idea to have done something
b) it wasn't necessary to do something, but I did it
c) have no choice but to do something
d) it wasn't necessary so I didn't do it

270. I can't find my key anywhere. Perhaps I left it at home?

-The sentence that has the same meaning is:

- a) I can't find my key anywhere. I might leave it at home?
b) I can't find my key anywhere. I can't have left it at home?
c) I can't find my key anywhere. I needn't have left it at home?
d) I can't find my key anywhere. I might have left it at home?

271. I don't know where my wallet is. I _____ it at home, I guess.

- a) should have left b) could have left c) must leave d) mustn't leave

272. I was so tired I managed to sleep right through the alarm.

- The underlined phrase can be replaced by:

- a) was supposed to b) could sleep c) was able to sleep d) should sleep

273. They can imagine how nervous you must have felt before the interview.

- The function of the underlined phrase is:

- a) permission b) lack of obligation c) strong obligation d) speculation

274. He wasn't allowed to enter the building.

- The sentence that has the same meaning is:

- a. He may enter the building. b. He couldn't have entered the building.
c. He could enter the building. d. He was banned from entering the building.

275. You shouldn't have told him. - The sentence that has the same meaning is:

- a. You were supposed to tell him. b. You weren't meant to tell him.
c. You are supposed to tell him. d. You aren't supposed to tell him.

The End

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Stay Strong